



All About

Rainbows

twinkl

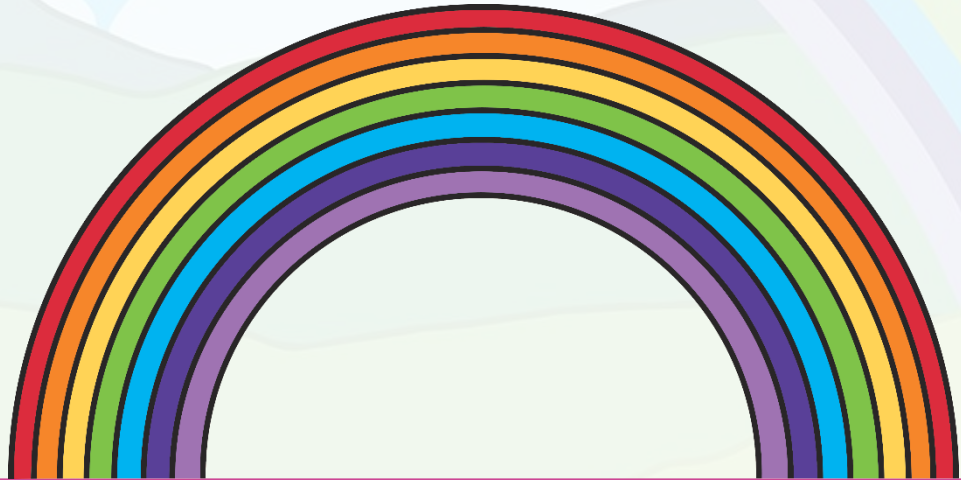
What Is a Rainbow?

Rainbows are lovely to look at.

A rainbow is an arc made up of seven colours.

A rainbow appears in the sky when it is raining and sunny at the same time.

A rainbow will appear opposite the sun.

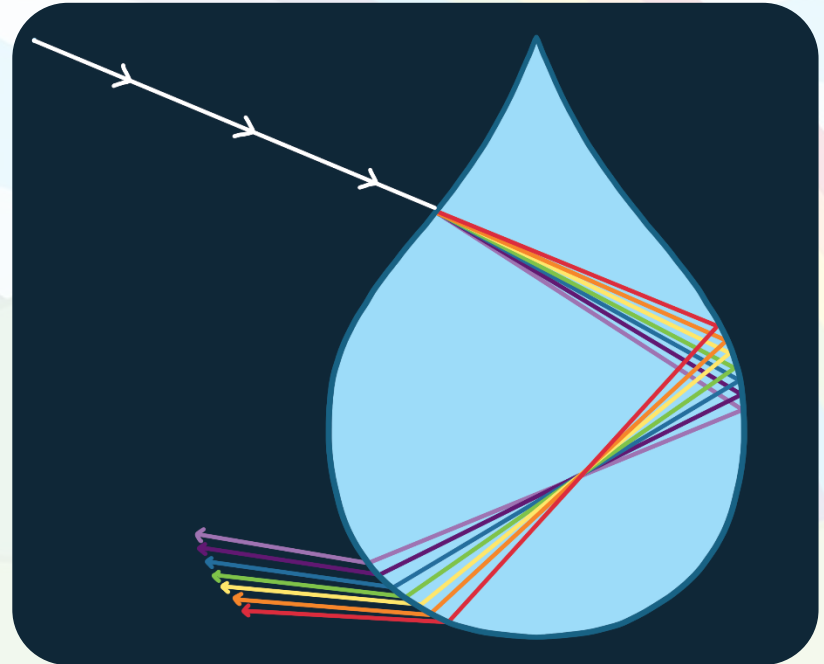


Have you ever seen a rainbow?

How Does a Rainbow Happen?

When it is raining, light passes through the raindrops.

The white light all around us is made up of different colours, all blended together.



When the white light passes through the raindrops, it splits up into separate colours. That's what we see when a rainbow forms!

Why Is a Rainbow Arc-Shaped?

The light makes an arc shape because the separate colours have different wavelengths.

This means that some are short and some are longer.

When the colours are seen together, they form an arc shape.

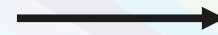
The Colours of the Rainbow

Do you know the colours of the rainbow?

Here is a sentence to help you remember the colours of the rainbow:

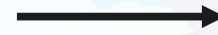
Richard of York gave battle in vain.

Richard



red

Of



orange

York



yellow

Gave



green

Battle



blue

In

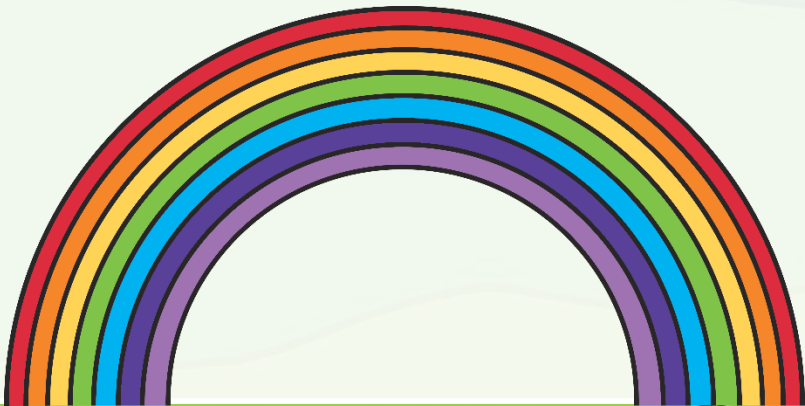


indigo

Vain



violet



Rainbow Symbolism

Rainbows are often seen as signs of hope and peace.

In the Bible, there is a story about Noah building a wooden ark to save himself and his family from a great flood.



God sent a rainbow as a promise that the world would never be destroyed by a flood again.

Rainbow Symbolism

People use rainbow flags during Pride marches to celebrate individual differences.

The rainbow represents freedom and diversity



The rainbow can be a symbol of hope during difficult times. This is why we use the rainbow to thank the NHS and key workers at this difficult time.

Gold at the End of a Rainbow

Some people believe that there is gold at the end of a rainbow.

It is said that a leprechaun will hide their pot of gold at the end of a rainbow.

A leprechaun is a fairy-like creature in Irish folk stories.

It is believed that they can grant wishes and give treasure away. They can also play tricks on people.

Have you ever reached the end of a rainbow?



Rainbows in Stories

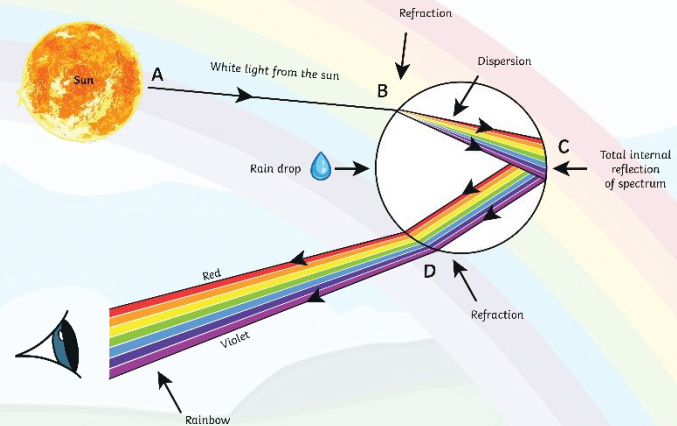
One of the most famous songs about rainbows is in the story 'The Wizard of Oz'. The song is called 'Somewhere Over the Rainbow'.



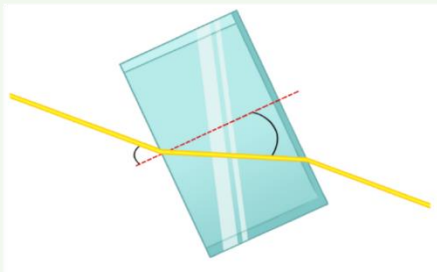
Can you think of any other songs or stories that mention rainbows?

The Physics behind a Rainbow

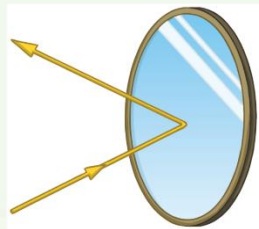
A rainbow is the result of three scientific phenomena: reflection, refraction and dispersion of light.



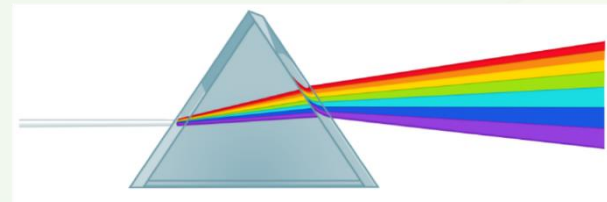
Rainbows are formed when light shines through water, like when the sun shines through the rain. This light is bent and reflected, like a reflection in a mirror, and this causes all of the amazing colors that you see.



refraction



reflection



prism



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